

# Halla! Thou naeg Uld Ponnaeg?

The Definitive Dictionary of Old Ponish

Version I.I6.I

The Old Ponish language is managed and expanded on <https://discord.gg/fb3vY7u>

Feel free to join and help us!

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# Foreword

Old Ponish captures a magical time in our history. It represents a formal literal unity of the Three Tribes. While its use as a lingua franca had been developing for generations, it was not given academic merit until the uniting of the tribes brought about a need for a single unifying language.

"Decrees need to be proclaimed! Laws need to be written! Yet each tribe speaks its own tongue!"

However, much to Princess Platinum's embarrassment, the very language she was speaking to her fellow leaders held the answer. For while she thought she was speaking the language of the Earth ponies, she was actually speaking a simpler form of Ponish that was used in trades and negotiations: the same language spoken by merchants, farmers, sailors and adventurers. And even for those without any knowledge of the Ponish language, the creole was simple enough to pick up and its use was encouraged by the ponies reaching out to foreigners with it.

Old Ponish, while its roots are found in the Earth pony language, finds its wings with Pegasan. The warrior race traded (and scuffled) with distant lands. They told stories of bravery and conquest filled with heroes and virtues. They told anyone who would listen about the edges of the world and the boundless sky above. They met the Kirin of the Far East and crossed the Saddle Arabian deserts.

Yet it was the Unicorns who whet the pony world's appetite by sharing their arts, science and magic. The Pegasi would not have been the legends they were without the armor forged by Unicorn smiths: as quickly as the unicorns could develop theory, the pegasi would apply it. And both needed the raw materials from the earth in order to do so. And so come the earth ponies into the picture.

Masters of the earth, they created food and mineral from seemingly their dirt and sweat. They were the center of most trades because no other tribe could produce such an abundance of food or resources. And so naturally, the unicorns and pegasi were quick to learn enough of the Earth pony language to befriend and negotiate. This "broken" Ponish wasn't perfect to any ears, but neither were their relations.

Yet despite long winters, mass migration and the near total collapse of civilization, their bonds and the language representing it remained: this tongue of none became a language to unite them all. This creole language, known nowadays as Old Ponish, represents the friendships formed between ponies so different working together for a common goal.

Dictionaries like this one were drafted in the early years of the unification to honor the language. This one presents what was the closest to a common form with spelling based on popular writers of the vernacular. Variants and dialects were common, but the goal above all was communication with all of Equestria.

Vowels	As In	IPA	Notes
a	<b>f</b> ather	/ɑ/	
e	<b>e</b> cho	/ɛ/	
i	<b>m</b> ach <b>i</b> ne	/i/	
o	<b>p</b> ony	/o/	*also realized /əʊ/, /ou/ or /ɔ/
u	<b>b</b> ook	/ʊ/	
y	<b>l</b> ist	/i/	
ae	<b>s</b> ay	/eɪ/	*/e:/ in some Unicorn accents
ie	<b>p</b> ie	/aɪ/	
igh	<b>n</b> ight	/aɪ/	*/ix/ in some Earthly dialects
ij	<b>f</b> eet	/i:/	
ou	<b>b</b> oot	/u:/	
-h		/:/	lengthens previous vowel

Any other adjacent vowel combinations are separate syllables.

Other		
Consonants	As In	IPA
b	<b>b</b> at	/b/
d	<b>d</b> og	/d/
f	<b>f</b> ish	/f/
g	<b>g</b> ood	/g/
h	<b>h</b> ello	/h/
k	<b>k</b> ing	/k/
l	<b>l</b> ife	/l/
m	<b>m</b> eme	/m/
n	<b>n</b> ova	/n/
p	<b>p</b> ony	/p/
s	<b>s</b> ail	/s/
t	<b>t</b> alk	/t/
v	<b>v</b> est	/v/
w	<b>w</b> ork	/w/
z	<b>z</b> oo	/z/

### Word Stress

falls on the first syllable of the word's root (not prefixes)

### Syllables

The language prefers CVC over CV. If you see a word that is CVCV it's most likely broken down as CVC'V

Notable			
Consonants	As In	IPA	Notes
j	<b>y</b> es	/j/	
-j	<b>f</b> amily	/i/	only at the end of words
r	<b>r</b> ed	/ɹ/	
-r	<b>m</b> oth <b>e</b> r	/ə/	only at the end of words
sc	<b>s</b> hell	/ʃ/	only valid instance of C
kw	<b>q</b> uote	/kʷ/	
gw	<b>g</b> uava	/gʷ/	
hw	<b>J</b> uan	/hʷ/	doesn't occur natively in English
ng	<b>s</b> ing	/ŋ/	
th	<b>t</b> hat	/ð/	stressed
th	<b>t</b> hin	/θ/	unstressed

Old Polish	English	Part of Speech	Note
<b>A</b> a	"of", expressing other forms*	preposition	*Those which <i>se</i> or <i>ulf</i> do not express
ab	but, however	conjunction	*merge of Polish <i>aber</i> and Pegasus <i>ab</i>
aedesan	harmony	noun	
aeye	eye, eyeball	noun	
aeyegepen	eyelash	noun	*Literally "eye feather"
aeyetol	eye socket	noun	*Literally "eye hole"
aeylen	eagle, roc	noun	
aeylenleon	griffon	noun	
ael	ale, beer, mead, stout, lager	noun	
aeldr	parent	noun	
aen	own (implying ownership, as in "my own")	adjective	
aenafft	property, owned, possessed, ownership	noun	
aeyppala	apple	noun	
aeyppalael	cider (alcoholic or non)	noun	
aeyppalmasc	apple sauce	noun	*literally "apple mash"
aera	egg	noun	
afeden	to sustain, to maintain	verb	
aff	off, in the direction away; non-functioning	preposition, adverb	
afhakk	paragraph; passage in text; a series of sentences	noun	
afreffa	repetition, echo; reflected sound	noun	
afreffen	to echo; to reflect off of a surface and return	verb	
agaes	against	preposition	
agaesfira	reluctance, hesitation	noun	
ager	negative, bad, unpleasant, misbehaving	adjective, adverb	
agna	long	adjective	
agnafaelen	to be bored, to feel uninterested, tiresome	verb	
agnafaelung	boredom, the state or result of being bored	noun	
agnafft	longevity, duration, lasting a long time	noun	
agnakarmeyl	rectangle	noun	
agnaring	oval/ellipse	noun	
agnoro	rabbit, hare	noun	*literally "long ear"
agswaer	to answer, to reply, to respond	verb	
ahmeyl	octagon	noun	
ajeno	of others, (opposite of own, self-)	noun	
alegfum	camp, a lying place	noun	
alegga	to lie, to rest	verb	
alegponi	lying pony, lazy pony	noun	
alegthe	lazy	adjective	
alf	elf (mythical being)	noun	
alfen	to help, to assist	verb	
alfenung	assistance, aid, relief	noun	
alikeran	alicorn	noun	
alikeriks	alicorn rule, duarchy	noun	
allobaed	alphabet	noun	
alnon	alone	adjective	*also an adverb
alnonafft	loneliness	noun	
als	as, during, while	conjunction	
alsoa	also, likewise	adverb	
ait	age	noun	
am/ar/es	to be (am/are/is)	verb	
ama	to be (infinitive form)	verb	*infinitive form of am/ar/es
angire	anger, frustration; (loosely) hatred	noun	
anythra	to lower, to conceal beneath	verb	
ap	up, direction away from ground, upward	preposition, adverb	

arme	military, army, standing force	noun	*From Pegasan <i>arma</i>
arysa	to rise, to elevate, to lift	verb	
asc	ash	noun	
asiet	plate, fancy eating item	noun	
asken	to ask, to inquire	verb	
aslaep	asleep	adjective	
astandan	to continue	verb	
aven	oven, a chamber for baking or heating	noun	
awk	awkward, weird, strange	adjective	
awkraften	to disassemble, to dismantle, to take apart	verb	
<b>B</b> bael	bale (of hay, straw)	noun	
baeri	berry; small fruit growing in the wild	noun	
baeta	to improve, to amend, to atone	verb	
baetung	improvement	noun	
baken	to bake, to cook in an oven, to dry by heat	verb	
baksen	to become, to turn into, to become an age	verb	
bal	ball, spherical mass	noun	
bardag	midday, noon	noun	
barden	armor	noun	
barl	middle, central	adjective	
barnokta	midnight	noun	
batr	batter, mix; thin dough used for cooking	noun	*From Old Unicornish <i>bateure</i> , meaning "to beat"
bed	best	adjective	
bek	back, back of (something)	adverb	
beld	soon, in a short time, quickly	adverb	
belg	belly	noun	
belgrafen	belly rub	noun	
belgtol	navel/belly button	noun	*Literally "belly hole"
berzen	to begin	verb	
berzung	introduction, beginning	noun	
bidde	please, often used endearingly	adverb	
bidden	to plea, beg, beseech, entreat	verb	
bigh	by, at, near, adjacent to	preposition	*see also med and vyr
bighspyl	to exemplify, to illustrate	verb	
bilth	image, photo, depiction, picture, painting	noun	
biltha	to imagine, conceptualize, picture in one's head	verb	
bilthskre	photography	noun	
bilthung	imagination, conceptualization, picturing	noun	
bita	to exchange, to swap	verb	
bitahoufen	to barter, to trade	verb	
bithan	to wait, to remain	verb	
bjor	bear	noun	
blief	stay, relic, remainder	noun	
blieven	to stay, to remain	verb	
blind	blind, to not see, to not understand, to blind someone	adjective, verb	
bloth	blood	noun	
blothen	to bleed	verb	
blou	blue	adjective, noun	
bloubaeri	blueberry (fruit)	noun	
bloum	flower; bloom, blossom	noun	
Bloumond	May (5th month)	noun	*Literally "flower month"
blourath	purple	adjective, noun	

blys	bliss, euphoria, ecstasy	noun	
bod	message, proclamation, a command	noun	
boda	to message, proclaim, give command	verb	
bodar	messenger	noun	
boga	weapon bow, curve, arc, music bow	noun	
bol	bowl, wide-brimmed mug	noun	
bon	bone	noun	
bonfraem	skeleton	noun	
bonten	to bind, to tie, to restrain	verb	
bontenim	bundle; that which is bound	noun	
bord	table, board, plank	noun	
bordlek	trapezoid/trapezium	noun	
bores	northern wind	noun	*From Pegasan <i>boreas</i> , same meaning
borthen	to bring forth, to give birth	verb	
borthendag	birthday	noun	
botra	brother	noun	
botraft	brotherhood	noun	
bouen	to dwell; to linger on as thoughts	verb	
bougen	to bend, to turn, to become curved; change direction	verb	
bouk	book	noun	
boukstaba	library, bookhouse	noun	
boup	a playful tap on another's nose	noun	
boupen	to playfully tap or poke another's nose	verb	
brad	broad, wide, expansive	adjective	
bradaft	breadth, expanse; width	noun	
braed	bread	noun	
braedkrafter	baker	noun	
branen	to burn	verb	
breken	to break, fracture, crack	verb	
bried	bride, woman to be married	noun	
brost	chest, thorax	noun	
brun	brown	adjective, noun	
butere	butter, margarine	noun	*This one's for you, Butterflight ;)
byne	stage; in theatre	noun	
byrden	burden, heavy load, responsibility	noun	
bytr	bitter	adjective	
bytta	the Equestrian bit; money, any unit of currency	noun	
<b>D</b> dae	it	pronoun	
daed	a deed, a feat, a stunt, an exploit	noun	From OE <i>dǣd</i> . Thakka, Stilan!"
dael	part, portion, segment, etc.	noun	
daemon	angel, spirit, protective spirit, guardian	noun	
daene	then, therefore	adverb	
daer	there	adverb, pronoun	
daese	itself	pronoun	
dag	day	noun	
dagaegge	daisy (plant)	noun	*literally "day's eye"
dagbouk	journal, diary, daily record	noun	
dagleat	daylight	noun	
dazen	to confuse, stun; to dazzle, blind with light	verb	
death	it, its	pronoun	
del	the (used rarely)	article	
demegyl	decagon	noun	

denalt	teenager	noun	*den+alt, "den" as a suffix "ten more than", as in fourteen.
denne	thin, slender, slim, skinny, one layer	adjective	
der	precious emotionally, socially	adjective	Germanic
desaevo	to deceive, to fool, to trick, to cheat	verb	*From Old Unicornish <i>deceivre</i> , same meaning
desten	to please	verb	
dinga	thing, object (in general sense)	noun	
dohd	dead	adjective	
dohdlek	corpse	noun	
dok	the fleshy root of an animal's tail (the dock)	noun	
don	dingy brown, dark-colored	adjective, noun	
donrath	chestnut-colored, russet, copper brown	adjective, noun	
dork	any kind of protuberance, alteration, or change in something	noun	
dorpe	"derpy"; foolish, stupid, or silly*	adjective	*Strictly used in an endearing way
dofougyl	vulture; condor; carrion bird	noun	*Literally "death bird"
dotta	death	noun	
dout	brave, valiant	adjective	
dova	to perform a rapid dive (in air or water)	verb	
drae	dry, arid, not wet	adjective	
dragen	to draw, to drag, to wear	verb	
drako	dragon	noun	
drakonekwes	draconequus	noun	*from Pegasan <i>draconequus</i>
dram	music, celebration	noun	
dramen	to play music, to celebrate	verb	
dramtoul	(musical) instrument	noun	
draome	to dream	verb	
draomim	dream	noun	
drawan	to throw, to hurl, to yeet	verb	
drawanhwiet	to cast light, to illuminate	verb	
dreori	sad, weary; (of weather) dreary, overcast	adjective	
driepa	line, stripe, band	noun	
drieponi	zebra, quagga	noun	*Literally "stripe pony"
drifan	to influence, to push, to operate/direct a vehicle	verb	
drimegyl	triangle	noun	
droama	to swallow up, to engulf	verb	
droug	medicine, drug, narcotic	noun	
dundra	to thunder, explode, yell, roar	verb	
dundrastoarm	thunderstorm	noun	
dundravaht	argument	noun	
dune	downwards, away from, reduced; lower, lowly, facing down	adv, prep, adj	
dunen	do, to do	verb	
dunetref	stomp	noun	
dunung	fact, something done, something objective	noun	
dust	dust, fine dry particle	noun	
dyp	deep, thick, complex	adverb, adjective	
dypwitter	specialist, expert	noun	
E ebbenung	dusk, evening, sunset	noun	
eben	to even out; to level/flat; to explain	verb	
ebros	eastern wind	noun	*From Pegasan <i>evros</i> , same meaning
eftar	after, later	preposition, adjective, adverb	
eftarbar	afternoon, time after midday	noun	*shortened from <i>eftarbardag</i>
eftardag	tomorrow	noun, adverb	
ekke	oak (tree/wood); made of oak (adjective)	noun	*Also an adjective

ekkemous	squirrel, chipmunk	noun	*Literally "oak mouse"
ekkezaed	acorn	noun	*Literally "oak seed"
ekta	to act, to take action	verb	*From Pegasan <i>actum</i> , same meaning
ektawurd	verb, action word	noun	
Ekwostria	Equestria	noun	
elboga	elbow	noun	
elehem	element	noun	
Eleheri se Aedesan	Elements of Harmony	noun	
elten	to receive	verb	
em	on, on top of; in an active or functioning state	prep, adj	
em scyfto tryn	'by the way', indicate change of subject	adverb	
emagnafaelen	to make bored	verb	*em+agnafaelen
emfarfaelen	to make sensitive, make one feel intensely	verb	
emluzen	at a glance, in observation, conjecture	adverb	*Literally "on look"
emluzer	onlooker, spectator, bystander	noun	*Literally "on looker"
emmetha	encounter; unplanned or hostile meeting	noun	
emmethen	to encounter, to cross paths, to meet unexpectedly	verb	
ende	end	noun	
enden	to end, to complete, to finish, to finalize	verb	
endenung	conclusion, finale, end point	noun	
endethe	lastly, finally	noun	
enkluden	to include, to involve, to accept (into a group)	verb	
eptur	again, another time, once more	adverb	
erta	dirt, soil, earth	noun	
Ertamond	March (3rd month)	noun	*Literally "earth month"
ertascakk	earthshake	noun	
ertathe	unclean, dirty, grimey	adjective	
ertha	Earth, land	noun	
erthaepal	potato	noun	*Literally "earth apple"
Erthamatra	Mother Earth, nature	noun	
erthbaeri	strawberry (fruit)	noun	
erthbilth	map, visual representation of area	noun	*lit. 'land image'
erthbilthskre	cartography	noun	
erthe	natural; wild, sylvan	noun	
erthescyft	wild animal; beast; critter	noun	
erthmetung	geometry, study of how shapes work	noun	
eskritar	writing desk	noun	*from Old Unicornish <i>escritoire</i> , same meaning
espigel	mirror	noun	
essens	immaterial essence, inherent nature, or significant feature	noun	
establa	house, home; stable, manger	noun	*From Old Unicornish <i>estable</i> , same meaning.
estr	east	noun	
estra	sister	noun	
estraft	sisterhood	noun	
ett	real, right, true, factual	adjective	
ettan	really, actually, factually	adverb	
eveg	away, away from, in a different direction	adverb	
evegdrawan	to refuse, to reject	verb	
evegibten	to give away; to give up, forfeit	verb	
eveglaedan	to lead away, to distract, to divert one's attention	verb	
<b>F</b> fae	fairy (mythical being)	noun	
faelen	to feel, touch, sense, perceive	verb	
faer	beautiful	adjective	

faerben	to tint, to shade, to color, to beautify	verb	
Faertak	Cutie Mark	noun	
fakne	fake, fraudulent, insincere	adjective	
fal	case, circumstance	noun	
faloo	fallow, pale/brownish yellow, color of fire	adjective	
fang	to catch, grab object thrown	verb	
fara	danger, chance of harm or peril	noun	
farbannen	to banish	verb	
fardrifan	to force, coerce, compel, control, harness	verb	
faren	to travel, to journey	verb	
farer	traveler, journeyer	noun	
farfaelen	to be sensitive, to feel intensely	verb	
fargibten	to forgive	verb	
farn	fern	noun	
farvalen	to decide; choose, to resolve, to make judgement	verb	
farvalung	decision, choosing, result of making a decision	noun	
fel	hair; the short fur covering an animal's body	noun	
feo	few, a small amount (of something)	adjective	
fer	far, distant	adjective	
feraft	farness, distance between objects	noun	
fers	fearsome, fierce, viscious	adjective	*from Pegasan fers
fest	fast, not slow	adjective	
fijand	enemy, foe	noun	
filli	filly, daughter, female child	noun	*See also foala
findan	to find, to discover	verb	
findung	discovery, act or result of discovering	noun	
fira	want; desire, tendency; inclination	noun	
firaluvji	sexual or romantic orientation, the love you want from someone	noun	
firasuma	wantsome, needy, poor	adjective	
firen	to want, to desire	verb	
firgendork	mountain	noun	
fjul	fool, dope (not as insulting as idiot)	noun	
flaesc	flesh, meat, skin, muscle	noun	
flaescgrazer	carnivore; a meat-eater	noun	
flaescstak	scar, tattoo	noun	
flaescvarger	butcher; one who prepares meat*	noun	*Especially for consumption by griffons, dragons, dogs, etc.
flaga	flag; cloth ensign	noun	
flen	to flee, to escape, to run away	verb	
flija	to fly	verb	
flijamous	bat	noun	*Literally "flying mouse"
floryk	to relish, to enjoy	verb	
floten	to float (water), to hover, to fly low to the ground	verb	*Irregular form <i>flotr</i> used occasionally
flou	flow	noun	
flouen	to flow	verb	
flout	river	noun	
foala	foal, filly, colt, child	noun	
folk	people of a nation, land or culture	noun	*for species or individual see gekynd
folknavaft	folklore	noun	
folkom	army, attacking force; (loosely) angry mob	noun	
folkriks	democracy; folk rule	noun	
fomegył	pentagon	noun	
fonda	fun, merriment	noun	

fonden	silly, merry, goofy; (loosely) childish	adjective	
fore	front, in front of, foremost	adjective, preposition	
foregestrindag	day before yesterday	noun	
forehouf	forehoof; the hand of a bipedal creature	noun	
forektim	the past, previous actions	noun	
forelimme	foreleg; the arm of a bipedal creature	noun	
foreluz	face, appearance, form, countenance	noun	
foreluzen	to face, confront, deal with; to have in front of	verb	
foresetten	to require, pre-set, setup in advance, to do before	verb	*see also <i>naed</i>
foreskrenkung	prehistory	noun	
Foreskrenkung	the prehistoric / prehistorical	noun	
formaene	bangs, forelock	noun	
fors	fork (for eating)	noun	*from Old Unicornish <i>forche</i> , same meaning
fougael	birdsong	noun	
fougyl	bird, fowl, flying thing	noun	
fougylet	young bird, chick, hatchling	noun	
foul	full, not empty	adjective	
foulfraemed	perfect, flawless	adjective	
fraem	structure, pattern, mounting device	noun	
frieken	to dance wildly, stomp, thrash	verb	
frig	question	noun	*also a verb
frighta	fear, dread, unease, fright	noun	
frighthe	scary; creepy; scaring; frightening	adjective	
frightig	to frighten, to scare, to terrify	verb	
frightvul	scared; fearful; frightened	adjective	
fro	glad, happy	adjective	
froaft	gladness, happiness, joy	noun	
froe	early	adjective	
froemarung	before dawn, early hours of morning	noun	
frojan	to obtain, to achieve	verb	
froulyk	spring (season)	noun	
fulano	so-and-so (person)	noun	
fum	place	noun	
fyfalder	butterfly	noun	
fyfaldrenokta	moth	noun	*Literally "night butterfly"
fysc	fish; any aquatic creature	noun	
fyscgrazer	piscivore; a fish-eater	noun	
fysclet	guppy, young fish, tadpole	noun	
fyscvarger	fisher, angler	noun	
<b>G</b> gael	song, tune, melody	noun	
gaelen	to sing, enchant, tell stories	verb	
gaelfolkom	choir, group of singers	noun	
gaelfougyl	songbird	noun	*Literally "song bird"
gaerdan	to gather, to collect	verb	
gaerdung	collection, set, group of items put together	noun	
gaet	to go	verb	
gamen	game, pastime, (loosely) sport	noun	
gang	corridor, hallway, narrow hall or passage	noun	
gat	cat, domesticated feline	noun	
gaten	garden	noun	
gatr	gate, entrance; (loosely) door	noun	
gatmed	next door neighbors	noun	

gedra	to annoy	verb	
gekynd	kind, sort, variety; race; species; nature, disposition	noun	
gelku	luck	noun	
gelkethe	lucky	adjective	
genaeraft	generosity	noun	
genaerous	generous, giving, selfless	adjective	*From Pegasan <i>generosa</i> , same meaning
genog	enough, sufficient	noun	
genti	silver	noun	*From Pegasan <i>argentis</i> , same meaning.
genus	identity	noun	*From Pegasan <i>genus</i> , meaning "kind, sort, type"
genusom	group involved in the same activity	noun	
genykt	knight, armored or ordained warrior	noun	
gepren	to understand	verb	
gescyft	creature; any living animal	noun	
gescyfum	zoo, menagerie	noun	*collapsed from expected gescyft+fum (creature+place)
gestrin	yester, before	preposition, adjective, adverb	
gestrinatim	yesteryear, year before	noun	
gestrindag	yesterday	noun	
gibten	to give, to provide	verb	
gieste	ghost, phantom, disembodied spirit	noun	
gisten	to guess, to reckon, to suppose	verb	
givythen	to inspire	verb	
glaem	to gleam; to shine brightly with reflected light	verb	
glakfrals	likewise, you too	adverb	
glaz	glass; made of glass	noun	*Also an adjective
glazkrafter	glassblower, one who works with glass	noun	
glemeren	to glimmer; to shine faintly with wavering light	verb	
glok	to ring out, to chime, to sound	verb	
glokklange	onomatopoeia: the sound of ringing bells	noun	
glokkkr	bell	noun	
gloud	glow; the state of a glowing object	noun	
glouen	to glow; to give off light from heat or to emit light as if heated	verb	
glouma	darkness, shade, obscurity	noun	
gloumbloom	nightshade; a flower used for poisoning	noun	*Literally "darkness flower"
glynt	to glint; to reflect small flashes of light	verb	*Especially metallic or gemstone; can also be a noun
glysen	to glisten; the shine of something wet or greasy	verb	*Also a noun
glytra	to glitter; to shine a flashy, reflected light	verb	
goth	good, alright, fine, nice, okay	adjective	
gothkumo	welcome, to welcome	noun	*Also a verb
gothmar	better	adjective	*Literally "more good"
gothmint	intelligent	adjective	
gothmintaft	intelligence, ability to think, learn, understand	noun	gothmint+aft
gothsmak	tasty, delicious	adjective	literally "good flavor"
goumi	rubber; pliable material derived from the sap of the rubber tree	noun	
grae	grey, venerable	adjective, noun	
graefen	to weep, mourn, shed tears	verb	
graene	grain (of any cereal plant)	noun	
grafe	grave, trench, ditch	noun	
grafen	to dig, scrape, to (en)grave	verb	
grap	grape	noun	
grapfum	vineyard	noun	*Literally "grape place"
grastram	troposphere	noun	*From Pegasan <i>grastrama</i> , meaning "green/food layer"
gratto	glen, grotto, thicket; orchard	noun	

grazen	to eat	verb	
grazer	one who eats (something); a patron at a restaurant	noun	
grenz	border, edge of territory; frontier	noun	
grett	great, large, majestic	adjective	
grett uldmatra	great grandmother	noun	
grett uldpetra	great grandfather	noun	
grettfilli	granddaughter	noun	
grettkolt	grandson	noun	
grettsae	ocean (countable), vast sea	noun	The uncountable/ figurative "ocean" is still "sae"
gretyk	to greet, approach, seek out	verb	
griena	branch; woody part of a tree arising from the trunk	noun	
grienen	to branch, branch out, to deviate, to broaden one's view	verb	
griening	deviation, detour	noun	
griffel	stylus; tool for writing on slate, screens, or clay tablets	noun	
griffa	engraving; an engraved image	noun	
griffen	to etch, to engrave	verb	
grim	mask, face covering	noun	
grima	green	adjective, noun	
groma	to grow plants, to farm	verb	
gromafum	farm, plantation, greenhouse	noun	*Literally "place where plants are grown"
groum/breidgroum	groom, man to be married	noun	
groupam	awesome, super	adjective	
grous	grass; light meal, snack	noun	
grousbradaft	field, plain, meadow	noun	*Literally "expanse of grass"
Grousmoond	April (4th month)	noun	*Literally "grass month"
grymnek	base, bottom	noun	
gulve	yellow	adjective, noun	
gulverath	orange	adjective, noun	
guraovet	orange (fruit)	noun	
gweft	to breathe	verb	
gweftgat	window	noun	*Literally "wind gate"
gweftglokkr	windchime	noun	
gweftim	air, breath, wind	noun	
gweftvystyl	whistling wind	noun	*Literally "wind whistle"
gwend	to gust, to blow	verb	
gwendponi	Breeze	noun	*Literally "wind pony"
gwethar	weather	noun	
gylek	similar, alike	adjective	
gylekwurd	synonym	noun	lit. "same word"
gylt	gold	noun	
gylten	to find guilty or responsible for an act	verb	
gyt	to get, to acquire	verb	
<b>H</b> haefig	heavy, burdensome	adjective	
haefta	should (as an obligation), need to, have to, must do, ought to	verb	
haeg	hay; meal	noun	
Haegmoond	July (7th month)	noun	*Literally "hay month"
haegsprengar	grasshopper, locusts	noun	
haelen	hall (in the sense of "room")	noun	
haerd	herd, group, family	noun	
haerdfum	small town, village	noun	
haerdhugge	group hug	noun	
haerdtree	family tree, lineage, bloodline	noun	

haeren	to hear	verb	
haervest	autumn	noun	
Haervestmond	August (8th month)	noun	*Literally "harvest month"
haet	hat, covering for head	noun	
haf	head (of an animal)	noun	
hafhud	head cover, bandana	noun	
hafor	lord, master of servants	noun	
hafsæer	headache	noun	*Literally "head pain"
hafward	vertical	adjective	
hakka	to cut, break, chop	verb	
halen	to heal, to make better	verb	
haler	healer, (colq.) doctor	noun	
halla	hello, greetings	interjection	
halta	to hold, to contain, to take care of	verb	
haltal	to keep, to hold for an indefinite amount of time	verb	
haltaler	keeper, one holding or taking care of something	noun	
hammen	to hum, to buzz, to drone	verb	
hammenfougyl	hummingbird	noun	
hart	deer	noun	
hartbaeri	raspberry	noun	
harth	hard, difficult, unbreakable	adjective	
hatan	to hate, to have contempt for, to not like	verb	
hathen	to have	verb	
havok	chaos, havoc, unruliness	noun	*From Old Unicornish <i>crier havoc</i> , "cry havoc"
Hefen	heaven, the afterlife	noun	
hefenan	heavenly (poetic); celestial, cosmic, stellar	adjective	*synonym with selestan
heftim	steam, vapour, vapor	noun	het + gweftin (hot breath/hot wind)
hek	high, tall, elevated	adjective	
hemse	himself	pronoun	
hemth	shirt, clothing worn on the upper body	noun	
hert	him, he	pronoun	
herth	hearth, fireplace, his (possessive)	noun, pronoun	
het	heat, state of being hot, very warm	noun	
hetam	the present	noun	
hiel	to cover, to conceal	verb	
hiend	behind, backmost	adjective	
hienden	to be behind, to hinder, to slow down	verb	
hiendenung	hindrance, obstacle, problem, trouble	noun	
hiendhouf	hindhoof; the foot of a bipedal creature	noun	
hiendlimme	hindlimb; the back leg	noun	
hierk	here	adverb	
highken	to think, to imagine, to wish	verb	
highkenim	thought, non-critical thinking, passive thinking	noun	*see also <i>mintbilth</i>
hight	hot, warm; lively; attractive	adjective	
hin	her, she	pronoun	
hinse	herself	pronoun	
hir	hero, esp. a male	noun	*From Pegasan <i>vir</i> , same meaning.
hith	her (possessive)	pronoun	
hjar	color of frost, pale, venerable	adjective, noun	
hjonka	to honk, to make a goose sound	verb	
hjonkkr	goose	noun	
hjort	heart, courage, will	noun	

hjordgibten	to encourage; motivate; foster; recommend	verb	
hjou	color, complexion	noun	
hiovul	colorful, polychromatic, filled with color	adjective	
hlahalen	to laugh	verb	
hlahalt	laughter	noun	
hlan	flank, side (of anything)	noun	
hlenk	link, relation	noun	
hlenka	to link, to relate to	verb	
hlenkung	connection, relationship	noun	
hlight	reward	noun	
hof	yard, court, courtyard	noun	from german Hof. Sidenote the word evolved to mean "hovel" in english which is an open space, this somewhat relates to our word"
hok	hock, ankle	noun	
horan	horn	noun	
hot	oat (plant or grain from plant)	noun	
Hotmond	September (9th month)	noun	
houf	hoof, foot (appendage or measurement)	noun	
houfen	to handle, to touch, to feel, to deal with	verb	
houfizern	horseshoe	noun	*Literally "hoof iron"
houfroian	to masturbate; to generally stimulate oneself sexually,	verb	
houfsaer	hoof pain, sore hoof	noun	*Literally "hoof sore"
houftak	hoofprint, footprint, track	noun	
houfthaft	fetlock	noun	lit. hoof hair
houpa	hope, interjection for war/victory	noun, adj, interjection	
hous	cabin, cottage, hut, simple dwelling	noun	*old general word for house, replaced by establa
housten	to cough, to make a noise like a cough	verb	
housthak	roof (of a building)	noun	*Literally "house cover"
hring	circle, ring	noun	
hringtak	target, bull's eye	noun	
hros	horse, any equine animal (pony, zebra, donkey, etc)	noun	
hud	**** noun version of huden	noun	
huden	to hide, to obscure (from view)	verb	
hudenaeg	secret, private information, something kept hidden	noun	
huggal	to cuddle, snuggle; to hug or hold continuously	verb	*sometimes used as a euphemism for sex
huggalhighker	cuddlecraver	noun	
hugge	hug, embrace	noun	
huggen	to hug, to embrace	verb	
huggsal	prostitute, sex worker, (euphemism) hug seller	noun	
hund	dog, canine, hound	noun	
hwael	whale (animal)	noun	
hwaelvieg	ocean current	noun	*Literally "whale road"
hwiet	white, bright, radiant	adjective, noun	
hwinen	to whinny, speak up, chime in; protest, wine	verb	
hyll	hill	noun	
I i'southe	indeed, "in truth", certainly	adverb	
idit	idiot, derogatory term for "fool"	noun	*From Old Unicornish <i>ideot</i> , same meaning
ien	own (implying ownership, as in "my own")	adjective	
ies	ice, frost	noun	
iesestoun	crystal, mineral resembling ice or glass	noun	
iesflaesc	frostbite	noun	*Literally "ice flesh"
ieskult	ice-cold	adjective	
iesmond	November (11th month)	noun	*Literally "ice month"
ighber	heir / heiress	noun	

ighberim	heritage	noun	ighber + im
ight	I,me	pronoun	
ighth	my,mine (possessive)	pronoun	
ighth rijan	"Dear ...", opening letter salutation	phrase	
ijys	heavy grey with warm overtones	adjective, noun	*From Pegasan <i>aegis</i> , meaning "violent storm"
inbarama	to interest	verb	
inbarekta	interact	verb	
inbaroup	interruption	noun	
inbaroupen	to interrupt	verb	
inbarsethathe	international	adjective	
inbrae	afraid, ensnared, trapped	adjective	
ingweft	to breath (in), inhale	verb	*Literally "in breath"
inne	in, within, inside	preposition	
inne barl a	between; in between, among	preposition	
ith	ease, lack of difficulty	noun	
ithr	"the beyond"; past where can fly; (loosely) afterlife	noun	*From Pegasan <i>aether</i> , meaning "thin air"
izern	iron	noun	
izernkrafter	blacksmith, ironworker, ferrier	noun	
<b>J</b> jae	yes	adverb	
jaezmin	jasmine; (loosely) incense	noun	*From Saddle Arabian <i>yasmin</i> , same meaning
jak	yak	noun	
jese	yourselves (plural)	pronoun	
jev	if	conjunction	
jieta	yet, till now, thus far	adverb	
jietekta	the future, that which is yet to be	noun	
jifel	evil, cruel, wicked	adjective	
jifte	gift, present	noun	
jit	you two	pronoun	
jou	you (plural)	pronoun	
jous	fair, lawful, just	adjective	*From Pegasan <i>iux</i> , same meaning
jouth	your (plural)	pronoun	
junga	young, youthful, immature	adjective	
junkten	to join, to participate in; to connect, to merge, to affix	verb	*From Pegasan <i>iuncta</i> , same meaning
<b>K</b> kalle	healthy	adjective	
kallen	to be healthy, fine, good, positive state	verb	
kalm	peace, calm, tranquility	noun	
kalypfen	to conceal or cover with one's wings; (of a bird) to brood	verb	*From Pegasan <i>kalipto</i> , meaning "to cover"
kamor	donkey, ass (animal)	noun	
kankuz	hunger	noun	
kankuzaft	hungry	adjective	
Kanterlot	Canterlot; capital established after Luna's banishment	noun	
karavan	train of ponies/wagons carrying goods, esp. for trade	noun	*From Saddle Arabian <i>qar-hab-an</i> , same meaning
karmegyl	square/rhombus	noun	
kase	cheese (dairy)	noun	
keosan	to choose, to decide	verb	
kezath	damage, harm, destruction	noun	
kezathen	to damage/to harm/to spoil	verb	
kezather	vandal/destroyer	noun	
kezathung	vandalism	noun	
kindryd	kind, caring, friendly, gentle	adjective	
kindrydaft	kindness	noun	
kirfa	cinnamon	noun	*from Saddle Arabian <i>qir'fa</i>

Kirin	Kirin	noun	*From Kirinese <i>qirín</i> , same meaning
kirus	delicate, fluffy cloud; "cirrus"	noun	*From Pegasan <i>cirrus</i> , meaning "curl"
klaetha	cloth, woven or felted fabric used in decorating	noun	
klafer	clover (plant)	noun	
klang	ring out, chime	noun	
klange	to ring out, to chime, to sound	verb	
klefen	to cleave, to split, to efficiently solve quickly	verb	
klefmint	clever mind, mentally quick	adjective	
klod	planet, globe	noun	
kluk	onomatopoeia; a chicken's cluck	noun	
klukkr	chicken (any age or gender)	noun	
knab	knob, doorknob	noun	
kneo	knee, joint between fetlock and forearm	noun	
kobonten	to combine, bring together, unite	verb	
kodad	nearly black grey with cool overtones	adjective	*From Pegasan <i>skotadi</i> , meaning "darkness"
kogaerdin	together, whole	adverb	
kogibten	to share, to make even	verb	
kohighenung	agreement, state of agreeing	noun	
kohighken	to agree, to think the same way	verb	
kolt	colt, son, male child	noun	
komaenum	community, public interest, common ownership	noun	
komaenumlefa	communism, socialism, common ownership	noun	
komaenumlefar	communist; socialist, common ownership believer	noun	
komajen	to collaborate, make together	verb	
komajenung	collaboration, result of something made together	noun	
kometh	get-together, gathering, party	noun	
kompensa	compensation	noun	
kompetise	competition, contest	noun	
konkurensen	to compete	verb	
konso	cousin	noun	*From Pegasan <i>consobrinus</i> , meaning "mother's sister's son"
kopoul	to mate; to have sex (non-vulgar)	noun	*From Pegasan <i>copulare</i> , same meaning.
kopoulskre	pornography	noun	
koppr	copper	noun	*From Pegasan <i>krupos</i> , same meaning.
koron	crown, royal headdress	noun	*from Unicornish <i>crone</i>
korrekt	correct, right, true	adjective	*From Old Unicornish <i>correct</i> , same meaning.
korrektskre	orthography	noun	
kort	brief, concise, of short duration	adjective, adverb	
kost	attempt, endeavor, experiment	noun	
kostet	to try, to attempt	verb	
kostluzen	to theorise, to speculate	verb	
kostluzer	speculator, theorist	verb	
kostluzung	theory, speculation, unproven conjecture	noun	
kostrom	laboratory, lab; room, experiment room	noun	
kou	cow; (loosely) any bovine	noun	*female or species in general
koufen	to accept	verb	
koukel	cake, similar baked dessert	noun	
kouken	to cook	verb	
koukr	cook, chef	noun	
koukrom	kitchen, cooking area	noun	
kounen	can, to be able	verb	
koussal	to make out; to kiss passionately and continuously	verb	
kousse	kiss	noun	

koussen	to kiss	verb	
kovargim	association; alliance; affiliation	noun	
kowegnen	to cooperate, to participate	verb	
kraban	to crawl	verb	
krafen	crow; raven; big, black bird; birds of Corvidae	noun	
kraft	craft, skill, trade	noun	
kraften	to craft, to construct, to build	verb	
kraftenung	structure, building; (generic) something built	noun	
krafter	artisan, one who works with a material/medium	noun	
kraftfum	workshop, factory	noun	*Literally "craft place"
kramb	neck, crest; the comb of a rooster	noun	
krammen	food (in general)	noun	
krammenbord	dining table, table used for eating	noun	
kransc	onomatopoeia: crunch; to crunch, smash, or compress	verb	*Also a noun
kriesca	shriek; a sharp, shrill outcry or scream	noun	vulg. to waste time
kriescen	to shriek; to utter sharply and shrilly; to utter a loud, sharp, shrill sound or cry	verb	
krig	war	noun	
kriostram	mesosphere	noun	*From Pegasan <i>kriostrama</i> , meaning "cold layer"
kropa	lower back, small of the back; (clothing) crupper	noun	
kropzen	bronze	noun	kroppa+zen
kult	cold, chilly; unfeeling, heartless	adjective	
kultura	culture; one's culture, heritage, or traditions	noun	*From Pegasan <i>kultura</i> , meaning "care; an honoring of the past"
kumo	to arrive, to come, to land	verb	
kunk	to chop, to cut wood/tree	verb	
kut	to cut	verb	*also a noun meaning "a cut"
kuthe	sharp	adjective	
kuttr	knife	noun	
kwa	what	pronoun	
kwak	a quack, a duck sound	noun	
kwaken	to quack, to make a duck sound	verb	
kwakkr	duck (bird)	noun	
kwane	to guide	verb	
kwar	where	pronoun	
kwarvaere	wherever	adv, conjunction	
kwek	which	pronoun	
kweld	royal, noble, one of noble stock	noun	*Often used in place of "Lord" or "Lady"
kweldaft	majesty, magnificence	noun	*Literally "the state of being royal"
kweldbotra	prince, male heir	noun	
kweldekta	courtesy, manners, good social graces	noun	*Literally "to act like a royal"
kweldestab	palace, royal dwelling, royal court	noun	*Literally "royal house"
kweldestra	princess, female heir	noun	
kweldhjonkr	swan	noun	
kweldmatra	queen, top female ruler	noun	
kweldpetra	king, top male ruler	noun	
kwen	when	adverb	
kwenvaere	whenever	conjunction, adv	
kwestar	adventure, journey, mission	noun	
kwide	saying, aphorism, maxim	noun	
kyan	sky blue, cyan	adjective, noun	
kynge	feudal king, lord	noun	
L laedan	to lead, to take charge, to conduct, to control	verb	
laef	leaf, page	noun	

laefig	lightweight, tenuous	adjective	
laeken	(formal) to heal, to use medicine to remove pain	verb	
laeker	(formal) doctor	noun	
laeol	loyal, true to one's allegiance	adjective	*From Old Unicornish <i>loal</i> , same meaning
laeolaft	loyalty	noun	
laet	light	noun	
laethe	sunny; bright, brilliant	adjective	
lag	law, order	noun	
lagbonten	to be arrested, to be restrained for a legal misdeed	verb	lag+bonten
lagr	storage, a place for storage	noun	
lagra	to store, to withhold	verb	
lagrung	storage, the act of storing	noun	
lan	along, alongside, side by side, by the side, next to	adverb, preposition	
laten	to let go, to free, to allow	verb	
lathen	to invite, to ask for someone's presence or participation	verb	
lathoun	invitation	noun	
lefa	belief	noun	
lefan	to believe	verb	
legga	to lay, to place	verb	
lek	form, shape, body	noun	
lekdael	body part; (when plural) anatomy	noun	*Literally "body part"
lekezath	(lekkezal injury/physical damage)	noun	
lekezathian	injured	adjective	
lekezathlorna	traumatology	noun	
leklaetha	(lekklae garment; dress; a single item of clothing (trapim)	noun	
leon	lion	noun	
lepud	leopard, pardo (color between brown and yellow)	noun, adjective	
les	fake, psuedo, untrue	adjective	
lesen	to make less, to diminish, to reduce	verb	
liema	glue; sticky adhesive substance	noun	
liemen	to glue, to adhere, to stick	verb	
lieten	to illuminate, ignite, rouse, arouse, rile up	verb	
lietenim	lightning	noun	*that which illuminates or ignites
liga	log, wood from cut trees	noun	
ligvier	campfire, bonfire (primary for warmth)	noun	
likhen	to like, to favor	verb	
likhung	favorite, liking	noun	
limme	leg, limb	noun	
lipa	lip, outer soft tissue of the mouth	noun	
lit	bed frame, bed (furniture)	noun	*from Old Unicornish <i>lit</i> same meaning
ljout	loud, loud noise, noisy, sound that is intense in volume	adj, noun	
loffel	spoon	noun	
lond	owned land, territory, ground property	noun	*see <i>ertha</i> for general 'earth'
lorna	to learn, to study	verb	
lornafum	school, college, university	noun	*Literally "place to learn"
lornar	student, learner	noun	
lornavarg	curriculum; set of courses and coursework	noun	
lornmetha	to get to know, to introduce	verb	*Literally "to learn meet"
losan	to lose something; to misplace; to fail	verb	
Lounamond	October (10th month)	noun	*Literally "Luna month"
lousan	to loosen, be unrestraint, to let loose	verb	
luckiest	gelkumset	adjective	

luckily	luckily	adverb	
luvfrían	to fall in love	verb	
luvfró	in love; enamoured	noun	
luvji	to love	verb	
luvrafen	to caress; to pet; to fondle	verb	
luvrafenim	a caress, gently stroke, gently rub with tenderness	noun	
luz	a look, a see	noun	
luzen	to see, to look, to witness	verb	
luzkoun	visible, seeable	adjective	
luzkounaft	visibility, the state or act of being visible	noun	
luzung	vision, sight, ability to see	noun	
lyft	left, on the left side	adjective	
lypken	to drink, to lick, to lap up	verb	
lysan	to listen	verb	
<b>M</b> mae	woman, mare	noun	
maelto	many, a lot	adjective	
maeltofald	complex, complicated, convoluted	adjective	etymology maelto+fald
maeluvj	mares in sex/romantic relationship, lesbian	noun	
maeluvjafft	lesbianism, the act or state of being lesbian	noun	
maene	mane, hair, fur	noun	
maenvarger	barber, haircutter, hairstylist	noun	
maera	lake, pool	noun	
maesuma	mare-like, feminine	noun	
maesumaft	mareness, femininity	noun	
mag	may, might	verb	
mage	stomach, upper digestive system	noun	
magje	magic from inherient magic power or abilities	noun	
maglig	possible, feasible, capable of being done or achieved	adjective	
mahd	mad, angry, annoyed, or violent	adjective	
majen	to make, to create, to construct	verb	
majenaven	to announce	verb	
majenavung	announcement	noun	
majenden	to delete, to eliminate, to make something cease	verb	
mam	mama, 'mommy', shortening of 'matra'	noun	
mantyl	cloak, mantle	noun	
marmel	marble (stone)	noun	*Also <i>marmelstoun</i>
maro	dawn, twilight before sunrise, first light	noun	
maror	more, greater, stronger	adjective	
marung	morning	noun	
masc	mash, pulp, thick and uneven sauce	noun	
masecr	sword, sharp weapon	noun	
mathum	treasure, precious object	noun	
matra	mother	noun	
med	with, alongside, by means of	preposition	
mednavaft	mindfulness, awareness	noun	
mednavaften	to be aware, to be mindful	verb	
mefen	to mean, intend	verb	
megyl	angle, bend, curve	noun	
meltan	to melt, to become a liquid by heat	verb	
mese	myself	pronoun	
messen	to miss	verb	
mest	most	adjective	*Also a suffix

meta	to measure, determine quality of, to apply value to	verb	
metha	to meet, to gather	verb	
metour	adult, mature, fully grown	adjective	
mette	a mate; a romantic or sexual partner; one half of a pair	noun	
metung	measurement, state of having been measured	noun	
might	power, might, strength	noun	
min	small, little, least	adjective	*Also a suffix
minbod	letter, note, written message	noun	min+boda
mingrazer	ant	noun	
mini	noodles (plural), singular 'min'	noun	*From Kirinese <i>miàn</i>
minmaescr	dagger, a small sword	noun	
mint	mind	noun	
mintbilth	idea, concept, critical thought, plan	noun	*see also <i>highkenim</i>
miscan	to mix, to blend	verb	
miscel	much	adjective	
mistel	mistle; any of several hemiparasitic evergreen plants of the order Santalales	noun	
misteltien	mistletoe; any of several hemiparasitic evergreens used as a Christmas decoration	noun	
mjolk	milk	noun	
mod	mud	noun	
modponi	(slur) mud pony	noun	*literally "mud pony"
moj	clean, pretty, attractive	adjective	
mojaskre	calligraphy	noun	
mond	month	noun	
monda	moon	noun	
mondahiel	lunar eclipse	noun	
mondalek	crescent	noun	
monumen	important, crucial, very special	adjective	
moodalig	moonlike, lunarlike	adjective	
moondalaet	moonlight	noun	
morthor	to murder, to kill, to slay	verb	
morthormar	massacre; an excessive killing	noun	
moruhoran	carrot	noun	
moruppa	root vegetable; tuber	noun	
mos	moss (plant)	noun	
mosstol	mushroom	noun	
mouar	above, in higher place, more than, beyond, on top of	preposition, adverb	
moud	tired, exhausted	adjective	
moufin	muffin	noun	*From Old Unicornish <i>mouffen</i> , meaning "soft little cake"
mous	mouse	noun	*From Pegasan <i>musa</i> , same meaning
mouth	mouth	noun	
mug	mug, cup (for drinking)	noun	
munden	to protect, to guard	verb	
<b>N</b> nadout	coward; craven; wimp	noun	na + dout
nae	no	adverb	
naed	to need, to require	verb	*Also a noun, "a need, something one requires"
naeg	to speak, to say; tongue, language, speech	verb; noun	
naegung	statement, proposition, way of reasoning	noun	*not to be confused with <i>dundravaht</i>
naemar	no more, not any more	adj, adv	
naer	not, do not; to not do(as a verb)	adverb	
naeraft	nothing	noun	
naergylden	to excuse, to pardon, find innocent	verb	
naertrin	another	determiner	*Literally "not that"

nagylek	different, separate	adjective	*literally "not same"
nagylekung	difference, the state or act of being different	noun	
nakohighken	to disagree with, to take issue with, not agree with	verb	
naluzkoun	invisible, unseeable	adjective	
naluzkounaft	invisibility, the state or act of being invisible	noun	
nam	am not (copula to the speaker)	verb	contraction of <i>naer + am</i>
naonr	embarrassed; ashamed; shame	adjective	
naoredakoun	unreasonable, irrational, illogical, not sane	adjective	
naoupysa	to misinform, to give false information	verb	
nar	are not, aren't (copula to the plural)	verb	contraction of <i>naer + ar</i>
narijan	enemy	noun	*literally "not friend"
nariskar	anarchy, practice of anarchism, system with no authority	noun	
nariskarlefa	anarchism, political ideology of anarchism	noun	
nariskarlefafar	anarchist, one who practices anarchism	noun	
naskrenkungthe	Ahistoric;Ahistorical	adjective	naer+skrenkungthe
nasse	to call, to refer to	verb	
nassen	to be called	verb	
natil	to resent	verb	
natim	year	noun	
natimar	yearling	noun	
navaere	never	adverb	
navaft	knowledge	noun	
naven	to know; to be familiar with; to know someone, someplace, or something	verb	(in contrast to witten)
nawi	new, recent, different, inexperienced	adjective	
nawianborth	newborn	adjective	*Also a noun
nawihthe	unimportant, insignificant, trivial	adjective	
nawimajen	to invent, to fabricate	verb	
nawimajer	inventor, creator, fabricator	noun	
nefyl	cloud	noun	*From Pegasan <i>nefila</i> , same meaning
nefyldom	cloud structure, cloud house	noun	*From Pegasan <i>nefila domi</i> , same meaning
nefyle	soft, gentle, easy to touch	adjective	
nefylhyp	soft cloud ideal for sleeping on	noun	*From Pegasan <i>nefila hypnos</i> , meaning "drowsy cloud"
nefylmont	very large, mountainous cloud; "cumulonimbus"	noun	*From Pegasan <i>nefila montem</i> , meaning "mountain cloud"
nefylstrat	thick, sturdy cloud for building with	noun	*From Pegasan <i>nefila stratos</i> , meaning "strong cloud"
Nefylvael	Cloudsdale	noun	
nemegyl	nonagon	noun	
nepos	nephew	noun	*From Pegasan <i>nepos</i> , same meaning
neptis	niece	noun	*From Pegasan <i>neptia</i> , same meaning
nes	is not, isn't (copula to the singular)	verb	contraction of <i>naer + es</i>
Nirik	Nirik; an upset, fiery Kirin	noun	*From Kirinese <i>niriq</i> , meaning "anger, fury"
nis	sneeze	noun	
nisen	to sneeze	verb	
nodos	southern wind	noun	*From Pegasan <i>notus</i> , same meaning
nokta	night	noun	
noktamae	nightmare	noun	
noma	name, designation, title (of a work), noun	noun	
noman	to name, to designate, to title	verb	
nordr	north	noun	
nothe	nor	conjunction	
nuha	now, at present	adverb	
nyks	midnight blue, dark indigo	adjective, noun	
nyr	near, next to	preposition	

nyren	to come near, to go near, to approach	verb	
nythra	lower, under, beneath, below	adjective, prep	
nythradrawan	to defeat	verb	*Literally "to throw down"
nythramight	meek, submissive, doormat	adjective	
nythravaengen	to "take under one's wing"; to protect and mentor like family	verb	*Literally "under wing"
<b>O</b> ofar	over	preposition	
ofarmight	to be dominant or authoritarian	verb	
ofarstoarma	surprise; something not expected	noun	
ofarstoarmen	to surprise; cause (someone) to feel surprise	verb	
ofeftardag	day after tomorrow	noun	
ogr	ogre, brutish giant	noun	
ollen	to allow, to enable	verb	
onbut	about, concerning, regarding	noun	
ondemegyl	hendecagon	noun	
ondra	wonder, sense of awe or astonishment, something causingamazement or awe	noun	
ondravarg	miracle; wonderful event attributed to supernatural powers	noun	
ondravul	wonderful, excellent, extremely impressive	adjective	
ondren	to wonder; to ponder about something, to be surprised	verb	
onescaft	honesty, truthfulness	noun	
onescte	honest, truthful, free from fraud or deceit	adjective	*From Pegasan <i>honestum</i> , same meaning
oni	(some)one, (general) you, unspecified entiti(es), passive voice particle	pronoun	
onith	(some)one's, (general) yours, unspecified entiti(es), passive voice particle	pronoun	
onlek	only	adjective	
onr	honor	noun	*From Pegasan <i>honor</i> , same meaning
onse	reflexive version of oni	pronoun	
opna	to make clear, to make accessible	verb	
oreda	to reason,reason,think logically,be sane	verb, noun	
oredakouner	rationalist someone who is rational	noun	
oredakounlefa	rationalism	noun	
orizon	horizon; where earth meets sky	noun	(used by pegasi or people in their culture)
orlae	fate, destiny	noun	
oro	ear	noun	
othe	or	conjunction	*e drops when before a vowel
oufan	to practice, to drill, to repeat for expertise	verb	
oufanung	practice, result of practicing	noun	
oul	wool	noun	
oum/ous/oer	was/were, past tense of 'to be'	verb	*Past tense of am/ar/es, not used with another verb
ouplysa	to inform	noun	
ouse	ourselves	pronoun	
ouser	our	pronoun	
outemest	utmost, farthest	noun	
ovet	fruit (general)	noun	
<b>P</b> papir	paper	noun	
parkus	because, because of, by, resulting from	adverb	*From Old Unicornish <i>percause</i> , same meaning
pe	to urinate	verb	*Shortened form of more vulgar term.
pen	feather, plume, quill pen	noun	*From Pegasan <i>penna</i> , meaning "feather"
pep	papa, 'daddy', shortening of petra	noun	
petra	father	noun	
pfalko	falcon, kite (bird of prey)	noun	
pie	pie, fruit-filled pastry	noun	
plegen	to play; to used to (do)	verb	
pleken	to play an instrument, perform	verb	

plescen	to patch	noun	
plight	risk	noun	
plotta	plot, land planted or built on	noun	
plottira	buttock, butt (of animal)	noun	*from small space taken up when sitting
po	at, in, very near a particular place	preposition	
polis	cloud city	noun	*From Pegasan <i>polis</i> , meaning "city"
Ponhenge	Ponehenge	noun	*Pronounced "pone-HEN-guh"
poni	pony; person; neutral pronoun	noun	
ponifraemed	pony-shaped, equine	adjective	*Literally "pony-framed"
ponifysc	Seapony, mermare, hippocampus	noun	
ponim	pony army	noun	
ponisoua	Pegasus	noun	*also pronounced "poniswa"
ponisouam	pegasus army	noun	
ponith	their (singular neutral pronoun)	pronoun	
Ponnaeg	Ponish, this language	noun	
ponse	ponyself, themselves	pronoun	
poper	bad, of poor quality	adjective	
posk	bush, plant, plant life, foliage	noun	
poskbaeri	cranberry	noun	
poskgrazer	herbivore; a plant-eater	noun	
poskhouf	edible plant	noun	
poskoul	cotton; cloth fiber from a plant	noun	*Literally "plant wool"
pot	pot, jar, urn, bowl	noun	
pranden	to prance, to strut, to show off	verb	
prescaes	precise, exact, accurate	adjective	*From Pegasan <i>praesiscus</i> , same meaning.
prescaesan	precisely, exactly, accurately	adverb	
presum	to apologize	verb	
prighs	price, cost, monetary value	noun	*From Old Unicornish pris, same meaning
prighstabilia	rent, payment to a landlord	noun	*Literally "price (of a) house"
prijen	to free, to liberate, to show kindness to	verb	
prijenaft	freedom, liberty	noun	
<b>R</b> raeg	rain, shower	noun	*also a verb used not like 'dae raeg' but 'thar raeg'
raegboga	rainbow	noun	
raeghud	umbrella	noun	
raegnefyl	raincloud	noun	
raegvall	rainfall, rainwater	noun	
raeten	to read	verb	
raetenim	text, written word	noun	
raetkoun	readable, (loosely) legible	noun	
rafen	to rub, to stroke	verb	
raren	rare, sparse, hard to find	adjective	*From Pegasan <i>rarus</i> , same meaning
raretas	rarity, sparseness, infrequency	noun	*From Pegasan <i>raritas</i> , same meaning
rath	red	adjective, noun	
rathwiet	pink	adjective, noun	
refindan	to recover, to find again	verb	
regaelen	to resing, to retell, to re-enchant; (poetically) to remind	verb	
rekuma	return, the act of returning	noun	
rekumo	to return; to come or go back	verb	
remie	light grayish-blue; the color of calm clouds	adjective, noun	*From Pegasan <i>iremia</i> , meaning "calm, peaceful"
remostram	stratosphere; where cloud homes are usually built	noun	*From Pegasan <i>remostrama</i> , meaning "calm layer"
resta	to rest	verb	
rienen	to run, to dash, to move quickly	verb	

right	right, on the right side	adjective	
rijan	friend	noun	
rijanaft	friendship	noun	
rijanmaj	to befriend	verb	
rijascyft	pet	noun	rijan + gescyft
riksan	to reign (over), to rule	verb	
riksar	ruler	noun	
riksung	government, (loosely) state, formal body enforcing laws	noun	
riksung	government, (loosely) state, system with monopoly on force	noun	
rind	bark, crust, rind	noun	
ris	giant (mythical human)	noun	
riten	to ride, to transport oneself	verb	
rithr	instead, rather	adverb	
rom	room, space, specific area of space	noun	
rostan	to roast, to cook food uncovered	verb	
rosvier	campfire (with cooking equipment)	noun	
roun	rune, letter, written character	noun	
rounwurd	acronym	noun	
roup	a shout, a sudden and loud utterance	noun	
roupen	to shout, to utter suddenly and loudly	verb	
roura	mess, disorder, disarray, confusion of things	noun	
rouren	to mess up, to make a mess, to launch into disarray	verb	
rousa	rose; rosy-colored	adjective, noun	
ryb	rib, curved bones near the spine extending to the sternum	noun	
ryg	back (of animal), spine, ridge	noun	
<b>S</b> sae	sea, ocean	noun	
saek	sick, diseased, unwell, ill	adjective	
saekaft	disease, sickness, illness	noun	
saekfum	hospital, "sickplace"	noun	
sael	holy, spiritual, magical	adjective	
saeldag	holiday, day of celebration	noun	
saeldrawan	to cast magic spells, to enchant	verb	*Literally "to throw magic"
saeldrawar	spellcaster, wizard, sorcerer, witch	noun	*Literally "one who throws magic"
saelfum	holy place, temple, church	noun	
saelgescyft	god, deity	noun	
saelgibten	to sacrifice	verb	
Saelmond	January (1st month)	noun	*Literally "magic month"
saelponi	priest, cleric; (figuratively) saint	noun	
saelsetha	magical kingdom, holy empire*	noun	*Nod to Holy Roman Empire ;)
saeltran	magic; sanctity	noun	
saelwergar	crusader	noun	*Literally means "holy warrior"
saer	pain, ache	noun	
saeren	to hurt, to be in pain, to ache	verb	
saervul	painful	adjective	
saescatha	pirate, sea criminal	noun	
saesnokkr	sea serpent, any sea monster	noun	
saeswystistoarm	hurricane	noun	
sakkr	to suck; (of infants) to nurse from	verb	
salen	to sell	verb	
salenfum	market, marketplace	noun	
salt	salt	noun	
samos	sand	noun	

samosfum	desert, barren land	noun	
samostoarm	sandstorm, dust storm, dust devil	noun	
samostoun	sandstone	noun	
sapenta	philosophy, study of reality	noun	
sc	scakk	shake, shaking	noun
scakka	to shake	verb	
scatha	criminal, rogue, outlaw	noun	
scathfum	prison	noun	
scer	precious, beloved (person)	adjective	*from Old Unicornish <i>cher</i> ; (rare, poetic)
scie	shy, bashful, introverted; (of a woman) demure	adjective	
scield	defense, a last stand	noun	
scien	to shine, to glow brightly	verb	
scip	sheep (animal)	noun	
scire	gov office, office	noun	from shire
scirepon	sheriff	noun	
scivalrae	chivalry; a personal code of ethics	noun	*From Old Unicornish <i>chivalrie</i> , meaning "knighthood"
sclakta	one's biological sex; one's genitals	noun	
scort	short (in distance, height)	adjective, adverb	
scortnoma	pronoun (part of speech)	noun	
scouta	shout, loud burst of voice	noun	
scouten	to shout, to instigate a loud burst of voice	verb	
scrieg	scream, loud exclamation	noun	
scrigen	to scream	verb	
scunian	to be shunned, to be rejected	verb	
scurn	spear, polearm	noun	
scyfto	to change, to rearrange, to reshape	verb	
Scyftolek	Changeling	noun	*Literally "form shifter"
scymren	to shimmer; to shine with a soft, shaky light	verb	
se	"of", when part of a name or defining characteristic	preposition	
searme	navy, sea force	noun	
seasku	machine, device, gadget	noun	
sedur	to allure, to seduce, to tempt	verb	
sedurvul	beautiful in a seductive way; sexy, arousing	adjective	
sefarkraftenung	skyscraper	noun	
sefarlefa	extremism; fanaticism; dogmatism, hooliganism	noun	
sefarmight	superpower	noun	
sefarponi	superpony, equestrian equivalent of Übermensch	noun	
sefarsalenfum	supermarket	noun	
sefarsetha	superpower (nation) ; empire	noun	
sefarstad	megalopolis, megaregion, supercity	noun	
sefarstorra	superstar	noun	
Seirana	Siren, one of the Dazzlings	noun	
sek	search, an attempt to find something	noun	
seken	to seek, to search for, to look for	verb	
selestan	heavenly, celestial, cosmic, stellar	adjective	*synonym with *hefenan
Selestiamond	June (6th month)	noun	*Literally "Celestia month"
selfonda	masturbation, erotic self-stimulation	noun	
seltien	to dance, to skip, to swing	verb	
selv	self	noun	
selvskre	autograph	noun	
selvysskrippung	autobiography	noun	
sem	same, indistinguishable, similar, alike	noun	

semmette	partner of same sex, a same sex romance	noun	
sendan	to send, to send a letter across	verb	OE sendan Old Saxon sendian etc
senen	to seem, to appear, to look like	verb	
ser	very	adjective	
set	set, a group of something, sentence, a complete thought spoken or written	noun	
setha	kingdom, empire, country	noun	
setten	to set, to place	verb	
setzung	situation, scene, setting	noun	
siboleth	a word a foreigner can't pronounce	noun	
sita	to sit, to sit (on haunches)	verb	
skawen	to show, to display, to exhibit	verb	
skie	snow	noun	*also an irregular verb
skiebjor	polar bear	noun	*Literally "snow bear"
Skiegieste	Windigo	noun	*Literally "snow ghost"
skiehart	reindeer/caribou	noun	*Literally "snow deer"
skienefyl	snowcloud, a cloud of frost	noun	
skiestoarm	snowstorm, blizzard	noun	
skievall	snowfall, fallen snow	noun	
skieworg	Arctic wolf, white wolf	noun	
skoh	hoof covering that is easily removable	noun	
skoun	cute, charming	adjective	
skrenken	to happen, to take place	verb	
skrenkung	history, aggregate of past events	noun	
skrenkungaft	historicity	noun	
skrenkunger	historian	noun	skrenkung+(e)r
skrenkunglefa	historicism	noun	
skrenkungthe	Historic;historical	adjective	skrenkung+the
skrenkunscrib	historiography	noun	
skribouk	notebook, book for notes	noun	
skrieka	scream, loud exclamation	noun	
skrieken	to scream, to make the sound of a scream	verb	
skrippen	to write	verb	
sla	slow in speed, not fast	adjective	
slaef	sleeve; an opening in a garment	noun	
slaeken	to relax, to be relaxed, to become at ease	verb	
slaekung	relaxation, the state or act of being relaxed	noun	
slaep	to sleep	verb	
slaepgael	lullaby	noun	*Literally "sleep song"
sloen	to hit; to give a blow	verb	
slog	hit, strike	noun	
smak	flavor, taste	noun	
smighl	smile, grin; (verb) to smile	noun	*Also a verb
smokka	smoke, (loosely) fog	noun	
snikkr	to sneak, to creep, to avoid detection	verb	
snokkr	snake, serpent	noun	
snout	nose, muzzle, snout	noun	
snoutol	nostril	noun	*Literally "nose hole"
soa	so, in this way, consequently	conjunction	
sollast	sun	noun	*also an adverb
sollasthe	solar, sun-ly	adjective	
sollasthiel	solar eclipse	noun	
sollastlig	sunlike	adjective	

somer	summer	noun	
sorg	to care, to feel sorrow for, to be sorry	verb	*also noun 'care, sorrow'
soua	sky	noun	
souhring	horizon; a visible horizontal line/ring in the sky	noun	(used by earth ponies)
soulag	religion	noun	
soulagriks	theocracy	noun	
sour	sour	adjective	
southe	true, truth	noun, adjective	
spajy	to vomit; to puke; throw up	verb	
sperk	spark; static electricity	noun	
sperkal	sparkle, to emit sparks	verb	
spighk	spike, point, spine, skewer, barb	noun	
sprenga	to jump, to spring, to leap	verb	
sprengira	frog	noun	
stad	city, large settlement	noun	
stal	to halt, to stop	verb	
stallo	man, stallion	noun	
stallomae	gender neutral; androgynous	adj	
stallomaft	androgyny, state or act of being gender neutral	noun	
stallosuma	stallion-like, masculine	adj	
stallosumaft	stallion-ness, masculinity	noun	
stalluvjajt	gayness, the state or act of being gay	noun	
stalluvji	stallions in sex/romantic relationship, gay	noun	
stampfen	to stomp, pound, stamp w/hoof	verb	
starfen	to die, to pass away, to starve	verb	
stera	stare; persistent gaze	noun	
steren	to stare, to look fixedly	verb	
stiegen	to climb, to ascend, to go up	verb	
stika	stick (thin piece of wood)	noun	*also a verb meaning to stick (something), to stab
stoarm	to storm, to rush, to rage	verb	
stoarmnefyl	stormcloud, dark cloud	noun	
stoda	to stand	verb	
stol	chair, stool, (constructed) seat	noun	
stolhud	beach umbrella	noun	see raeghud
storlaet	starlight	noun	
storra	star	noun	
storralet	starlet, asterisk symbol used to highlight words or sentences	noun	
stoun	stone, rock	noun	
stounfum	mine, quarry	noun	
stoungaedr	miner, stongatherer	noun	
stoungescyft	statue	noun	
stounmint	stubborn, headstrong, not willing to change belief	adjective	
stounthe	hard, stone-like, difficult to solve/understand	adjective	
stour	large, big, tall	adjective	
stourian	to make large, tall, or big	verb	
stourfigvier	bonfire, large campfire	noun	
stram	layer, level	noun	*From Pegasan <i>strama</i> , same meaning
strek	straight; perfect direction, direct (in comm, etc)	noun	
strekan	to stretch, to make straight, to extend	verb	
strekviieg	direction, sense of purpose, vector	noun	
strighen	to strive, to struggle, to strike	verb	
strogar	strong	adjective	

strull	arrow	noun	
stump	stump, dull	noun, adjective	
styl	cannon, lower leg, palm or foot of biped	noun	
styk	stem of a plant, stalk	noun	
Suamond	February (2nd month)	noun	*Literally "sky month"
sudr	south, southern, southernly	noun, adj, adv	
suma	some	adjective	
swaeren	to swear, to take an oath	verb	
swafen	to brush, to sweep	verb	
swafen	to brush, to sweep	verb	
swerth	black, dark, shadowy	adjective	
swerthbaeri	blackberry	noun	
swerthiel	eclipse; to eclipse	noun, verb	
swerthielthe	ecliptic; ecliptical	adjective	
swerven	to swerve, to sway, to go out of a straight line; to wander from a set path	verb	
swiga	silence, quiet, soft sound	noun	
swigaft	silence, quietness	noun	
swigian	to be silent, to be quiet	verb	
swin	pig (animal)	noun	
swymyl	to swim	verb	
swysti	to whirl, to spin, to turn rapidly	verb	
swystigwend	whirlwind	noun	
swystistoarm	tornado	noun	
sythan	since	adverb	
<b>T</b> taefen	to teach, train, instruct, demonstrate	verb	
taefr	teacher	noun	
taeg	tail; the rear part of something	noun	
taegtol	anus, rectum	noun	
tael	number	noun	
taelen	to add, to count, to number	verb	
taelvarg	mathematics	noun	
taet	teat, nipple; mammary gland	noun	
tak	mark, trace, impression	noun	
talla	story, narrative, message	noun	
talo	metal; any generic metallic substance	noun	*also used for unknown metals
tantar	aunt	noun	*From Old Unicornish <i>tante</i> , same meaning
tar	tear, teardrop	noun	
Tartarosc	Tartarus, the underworld; hell, an inferno	noun	*From Pegasan <i>Tartaros</i>
teken	symbol, character, glyph, representative object	noun	
telek	to talk, to speak, to chat	verb	
telekim	conversation, dialogue	noun	
teth	tooth	noun	
tethswafen	toothbrush	noun	
<b>th</b> thaft	hair (general sense)	noun	
thaftswafen	hairbrush	noun	
thak	cover, blanket, bedding, where one sleeps	noun	
thakka	thank you, thanks	noun	*th as in thank
thar	they, them	pronoun	*th as in that
tharm	gut, intestine, bowels, lower digestive system	noun	
that	them two, those two	pronoun	
thath	their (referring to two people only)	pronoun	
thef	thief, robber, burglar	noun	

thefira	ferret	noun	*literally "little thief"
theoh	thigh	noun	
thermostram	thermosphere	noun	*From Pegasan <i>thermostrama</i> , meaning "warm layer"
thet	than	adverb	
thike	thick, dense (typically in layers)	adjective	
thita	to translate, to mean, to signify	verb	
thitung	translation, meaning	noun	
thou	you (singular)	pronoun	
thouse	yourself (singular) (reflexive)	pronoun	
thouth	yourself (possessive) (singular)	pronoun	
thral	slave, servant	noun	
thrywen	to thrive, to prosper	verb	
thur	through, via; finished with; during a time, to the end	prep, adj, adv	
thryywaft	prosperity	noun	
tiegel	brick, hardened block for building	noun	
tien	twig; a small thin branch	noun	
tieth	time, period, interval, moment	noun	
tikka	goat (any age or gender)	noun	
timaeor	timid, lacking in confidence	adjective	*From Pegasan <i>timeor</i> , same meaning
tol	hole, opening, slot	noun	
tomasca	tomato	noun	
tonog	tint, slight coloring	noun	
tora	time	noun	
torabouk	calendar	noun	
torahaltaler	a timekeep, a timepiece	noun	
toul	tool, implement, instrument, utensil	noun	
toume	empty, barren	noun	from OE <i>tōm</i> , ON <i>tómr</i> .
toumen	to empty; to drain; to deplete	verb	
tovar	magic from material, ingredients or components	noun	
toward	to; in the direction of	adverb	
traejam	to trap, to ensnare, to capture	verb	
trampen	to trample: to crush something by walking on it (trans.) to walk heavily & destructively (intrans.)	verb	
trapa	to dress	verb	
trapim	clothing	noun	
tref	strike, hit	noun	
treffen	to strike; to give as a blow, to deliver a quick blow or thrust	verb	
trendij	to roll, to wrap up	verb	
treo	tree	noun	
treolek	trunk	noun	
treost	trust	noun	
treosten	to trust	verb	
treostenaft	trustworthiness	noun	
tribout	tribute, bounty	noun	
trog	narrow, having small width	adjective	
trogen	to narrow	verb	
trol	troll (supernatural being)	noun	
tronos	throne, seat of power	noun	*From Pegasan <i>tronos</i> , same meaning
trotten	to walk, to trot, to amble	verb	
tryg	safe (not in danger), secure	adjective	
tryn	that	conjunction	
tul	to/in order to	adverb	
turt	feces, poop; turd, unpleasant person	noun	

turtrom	bathroom, outhouse	noun	
twigh	even, equal, balanced	adjective	
twighaft	equality	noun	
twighlaet	twilight, eventide, evening	noun	
twynklen	to twinkle; to vary in brightness; to wink the eye	verb	
tyl	until	preposition	
tymber	wood, esp. if cut and prepared	noun	
tymbervarger	lumberjack, woodcutter	noun	
tymberworg	timberwolf	noun	
<b>U</b> uggare	ugly, frightening, offputting	adjective	
uld	old, aged, mature	adjective	
uldmatra	grandmother	noun	
uldpetra	grandfather	noun	
ulf	of; from, expressing origin	preposition	
umse	their (plural)	pronoun	
umse	themselves (plural)	pronoun	
unfald	simple, easy	adjective	
unfaldaft	easiness, simplicity	noun	
unikeram	unicorn army	noun	
unikeran	unicorn	noun	
unlujji	monosexual, unisexual	noun	
unt	and, in addition to, as well as	conjunction	
unthe	first, original, earliest, basic	adjective	
unthethe	formerly, previously, once	adverb	
unzer	theirs	pronoun	
usatien	to use	verb	
ussen	"just, but"; simply, merely, absolutely, etc.	adverb	
ut	out, outside	noun, preposition	
utgweft	to breath out, to exhale	verb	*Literally "out breath"
utkluden	to exclude, to ostracize	verb	
utskrippen	to write out, to say in detail, to describe	verb	
utskrippwurd	adjective (part of speech)	noun	
utskripung	description	noun	
utstoda	to protrude, to extend from	verb	
<b>V</b> vael	valley, dale	noun	
vaelk	each, every, any, all	adjective	*also a pronoun
vaelkes	everything	pronoun	
vaelkgrazer	omnivore; creature with a mixed diet	noun	
vaenghuggen	to embrace with one's wings	verb	*Literally "wing hug"
vaengr	wing, appendage used for flight	noun	
vaere	always, forever, eternally, ever	adverb	
vaergrima	pine tree; any evergreen plant	noun	*Literally "forever green"; also an adjective
Vaerprij	euphemism for being dead	adjective	*Literally means "Everfree" or "forever freed"
vaht	a fight	noun	
vahten	to fight, to combat, to challenge	verb	
vahtfum	battlefield, arena	noun	
vajnkkwscen	to vanquish, to conquer	verb	
valan	to choose, to select	verb	
vall	to fall, to drop, to collapse	verb	
vallynthra	to submit, to concede, to surrender	verb	*Literally "fall under"
varg	to work, to function, to operate	verb	
vargenusom	teamwork	noun	

varger	worker, employee	noun	
vargfum	workplace, a job, employment	noun	
varven	to wander; to move without purpose or destination	verb	
varys	a very large cloud; a heavy or dense raincloud	noun	*From Pegasan <i>varis</i> , meaning "heavy"
vath	both	pronoun	
vathluv	bisexual, pansexual, non-monosexual	noun	
vathlujajt	bisexuality; pansexuality	noun	
ved	to wed, to marry	verb	
vedbreken	adultery; infidelity, affair	noun	*Literally "wedding break"
veddag	wedding day/ceremony	noun	
vedglokk	wedding bells	noun	
vedkoukel	wedding cake	noun	
velatten	to split, to separate, to divide	verb	
vem	who	pronoun	
vemen	to take	verb	
vemth	whose, of whom	pronoun	
vemvaere	whoever	pronoun	
veo	bee	noun	
vespangir	hornet	noun	*Literally "anger wasp"
vespyr	wasp	noun	
vestr	west	noun	
vet	fat (tissue of body)	noun	
vi	how	pronoun	
vieg	road, way, path, street	noun	
viegaeppal	euphemism for feces	noun	*Literally "road apple"
vier	fire, flame	noun	
Vier se Rijanaft	Fire of Friendship	noun	
vierfougyl	phoenix	noun	*Literally "fire bird"
Vierjanokta	Hearth's Warming Eve	noun	*Literally "Friendship-Fire Night"
Viermond	December (12th month)	noun	*Literally "fire month"
vimegyl	heptagon	noun	
vine	why	pronoun	
vinsa	wine	noun	
vinsarom	winery; wine cellar	noun	*Literally "wine place"
vintar	winter	noun	
vis	wise, good judgment	adjective	
visaft	wisdom, advice	noun	
vislorna	earth pony word for philosophy	noun	
vogresc	to attack, to wound, to damage	verb	
vokse	voice, a creature's cry	noun	*From Pegasan <i>vox</i> , same meaning.
vor	to advance, to forward (machine, vehicle)	verb	*militaristic term especially
vram	from	preposition	
vuktvulen	to buck, kick, knock, strike by thrusting	verb	
vulen	to be full, not empty	verb	
vunklar	uncle	noun	*From Pegasan <i>avunculus</i> , meaning "mother's brother"
vurm	worm, caterpillar; serpent, pest, unsavory person	noun	
vut	forest, woodland	noun	
vutalnonaft	connected with nature	noun	(vut + alnon + aft)
vyr	for, because, since; on behalf of	conj, preposition	
vys	this	pronoun	
vysdag	today, this day	noun	
vysskrippung	memoir	noun	

vystyl	to whistle	verb	*Also a noun, "a whistle, the sound of whistling"
vythe	life, all experience, state of being alive	noun	
vythelorna	the study of life	noun	
vythen	to live, to get by, (of fire) to burn	verb	
vytheretha	wildlife; nature; fauna	noun	
<b>W</b> waelen	wall	noun	
wak	fragile, weak, lacking physical strength	adjective	
waksen	to grow bigger, greater, to wax, to raise (a foal)	verb	*Also to raise academically, to grow plants (in the wild)
wal	well; (loosely) okay	interjection	
wandren	to roam; to wander freely	verb	
wanen	to grow smaller, lesser, to wane	verb	
wapen	weapon, arm	noun	
warna	message of coming danger, 'a warning'	noun	
warnan	to advise, to warn, to make aware of	verb	
wasta	to wash, to bathe, to clean	verb	
wastabjor	raccoon	noun	*literally "wash bear"
wastafum	bathroom, spa	noun	
wastaklaetha	cleaning cloth	noun	
wegnen	to carry, to support	verb	
wen	to wean; (loosely) to break a habit	verb	
wenna	weanling, infant, baby; very young foal	noun	
weorld	world, earth (loosely)	noun	
wergar	warrior, soldier, armed guard	noun	
werth	value, worth (non-monetary)	noun	
wesa	material essence, inherent nature, significant feature	noun	
wida	wood (material), forest	noun	
widhakkr	axe, hatchet	noun	
wiekalen	to hold firmly, with passion or desperation; to clutch, cling to	verb	
wieken	to squeak, to squeeze, to crush, to constrict	verb	
wiekethe	unusual situation, crazy, mentally deranged	adjective	
wiekri	to suffer; to endure	verb	
wiekrim	suffering, agony	noun	
wiekrivul	one receiving treatment (n); not losing one's temper (adj)	noun, adjective	
wier	we	pronoun	
wiethen	to hunt, to pursue	verb	
wiht	weight, how heavy on scale	noun	
wihthe	important, weighty	adjective	
wik	week	noun	
wikdag	weekday	noun	
wikende	weekend	noun	
wit	we two, us two	pronoun	
with	our (referring to only two people)	pronoun	
witt	knowledge, information, fact; knowledge gained via practice, fact of knowing something	noun	
wittaft	science; collective discipline of learning acquired via the scientific method	noun	
witten	to know; to know information, to know fact(s), to know how to do something	verb	(in contrast to naven)
witter	someone well-informed, generalist	noun	
wittlorna	epistemology; branch of philosophy dealing with the study of knowledge	noun	
wo	woe, unease, discomfort	noun	
woja	water	noun	
wojathe	wet, covered in liquid	adjective	
wojatol	watering hole, well	noun	
wona	dwelling; place in which someone or something lives	noun	

wonen	to reside, to dwell, to live (at)	verb	
worg	wolf	noun	
worthig	worthy	adjective	
wos	juice, sap	noun	
wundr	wonder, miracle	noun	
wurd	word	noun	
wurdbouk	dictionary, wordbook	noun	*Literally "word book"
wurdgrom	vocabulary, words you have	noun	*lit. "word farm"
wurdlag	grammar, rules about words	noun	
wurdlorna	etymology, study of word history	noun	
wurdrawan	to coin, to create a word	verb	
wurdrawar	wordcoiner, wordmaker	noun	
wyls	will be, future aspect of 'to be'	verb	*Future aspect of am/ar/es, not used with other verbs
wysan	to wish, to desire for to happen	verb	
wythnaeg	to contradict, say opposite, counterspeech	verb	lit. "against speech"
wythnaegung	contradiction, counter statement	noun	
wythr	opposite, counterpart	noun	
wythrafen	to destroy, to demolish, to knock down	verb	
wythraft	destruction	noun	
wythren	to resist, oppose, struggle against	verb	
wythri	withers, shoulders	noun	
wythrian	throughout, all through, in every part of	preposition	
wythroni	opponent, challenger, opposing party	noun	
wythewurd	antonym, word meaning opposite or another	noun	
Y ymb	around, about, encircling, concerning, in regards to	preposition	
Z zaed	seed, nut, pit	noun	
zefyros	western wind	noun	*From Pegasan <i>zephyrus</i> , same meaning
zemegyl	hexagon	noun	
zenna	tin	noun	
zie	tea (drink), 'hot leaf juice'	noun	*from Kirinese <i>chá</i>
zousse	sweet; (loosely) adorable	adjective	
zundemegyl	dodecagon	noun	
zunthe	other, second, alternative	adjective	

Prefix	Meaning	Note
af-	the general derivational affix for the concept of "off"	
awk-	to reverse, to undo, or to make unfamiliar or strange	
bar-	mid	
de-	makes a verb future tense	
dyp-	profound, thick, specific	
em-	makes a verb or noun with functional characteristics	
far-	intensifier; typically denotes finality	
fore-	pre-, prior-	
gen-	makes a verb past tense	
in-	in-, i- before s	
ko-	together	
min-	little, small version of	
na-	un-, to undo the verb prefixed, or to be the opposite of the noun	
ofar-	over, beyond, intense	
re-	"re", to do a verb again	
ut-	out-	*na- is more just 'not' wyth- is 'against'
vaelk-	all-	
wyth-	anti-, against, contrasting	
inbar-	between, among	
uth-	ex-, former-	
sefar-	1- excellent; preeminent; above average grade	
bigh-	by way of; near, around	

<b>Suffix</b>	<b>Meaning</b>
-(s)i	make noun plural, si is used when word ends in a vowel otherwise i
-aft	"possessing the traits of"; -ship, -ness, -hood
-al	indicating repetition or continuation of a verb
-an	gives a word an -ly ending
-dael	part, e.g. bodypart
-er, -r	"something or one who does" verb. -an/-en verbs drop -an/-en, vowel-ending just add -r
-fald	consisting of so many parts, attached to numbers; (idiomatically unfald=simple)
-fum	"place"; the 'place' where something is done or occurs
-ian	verb from noun/adjective in the sense of "to be X", to noun-en
-im	form nouns from verbs
-ira	diminutive; added to indicate small size, young age, affection, or cuteness
-koun	English equivalent 'able' from 'kounen', denotes attached word is possible
-kraft	the craft, skill, or trade of the affixed
-lefa	"-ism", belief or philosophy of
-lefar	agent suffix, believer in some kind of system
-les	-less, adj. comparative (rathles = less red); false, fakse, psuedo
-let	a baby version of
-lig	-like, -esque
-lorna	-ology, "study of"
-luvji	sexual or romantic lover of
-mar	-more, adjective comparative (rath = red, rathmar = redder)
-mest	-most; adjective superlative (goth = good, gothmest = best)
-min	-least; adjective superlative (goth = good, gothmin = least good)
-om	group, organization, or (abstractly) fighting force, militia
-rom	room,booth, or small enclosure where something occurs
-sal	seller of -
-the	turns a noun into an adjective and numbers into ordinal numbers
-ung	"-tion"; "-ment"; noun meaning result of word happening or carried out (e.g. discovery, establishment, admonition)
-vul	"-ful", full of, tending to, adjective possessing a quality related to the noun
-ward	-ward, motion (to)ward
-skre	-graphic

-skrib

-graphy

<b>Word</b>	<b>Definition</b>	<b>Notes</b>
a	of, expressing other forms*	*those which se or ulf do not express
agaes	against	
ap	up, direction away from ground	
bigh	by, at, near, adjacent to	*also see med, vyr
eftar	after	*also adjective, adverb
em	on, on top of	
gestrin	yester, before	*also adjective, adverb
inne	in, within, inside	
inne barl a	between; in between, among	
med	with, alongside, by means of	
ofar	over	
se	of, when part of a name or defining characteristic	
tyl	until	
ulf	of; from, expressing origin	
vram	from	
vyr	for, because, since; on behalf of	*also a conjunction

om	zero (0), none	dridij	thirty (30)	
un	one (1)	kardij	forty (40)	
zun	two (2)	fovdij	fifty (50)	
dri	three (3)	zepdij	sixty (60)	
kar	four (4)	vibdij	seventy (70)	
fov	five (5)	ahkdij	eighty (80)	
zep	six (6)	nendij	ninety (90)	
vib	seven (7)	hundraed	one hundred (100)	
ahk	eight (8)	fov-hundraed	five hundred (500)	
nen	nine (9)	thozund	one thousand (1000)	
den	ten (10)	zep-thozund	six thousand (6000), legion	
onden	eleven (11)	grett-thozund	one million, a countless number	*Literally, "big thousand"
zunden	twelve (12)			
driden	thirteen (13)			
karden	fourteen (14)			
fovden	fifteen (15)			
zepden	sixteen (16)			
vibden	seventeen (17)			
ahkden	eighteen (18)			
nenden	nineteen (19)			
zundij	twenty (20)			
zundig-un	twenty-one (21)			
....				

Ɔ	A allo	Ł	L lel	Ŵ	W war
Ɔ	B bae	Ɔ	M mel	Y	Y aer
Ɔ	D dae	Ɔ	N nel	Ɔ	Z zaed
Ɔ	E aeja	Ɔ	O oust	Ɔ	Sc sced
Ɔ	F fae	Ɔ	P pae	Ɔ	Th thurn
Ɔ	G gae	Ɔ	R rae	Ɔ	th ethel
Ɔ	H hae	Ɔ	S sel		
Ɔ	I ightr	Ɔ	T tel		
Ɔ	J jarn	Ɔ	U ukkr		
Ɔ	K kel	Ɔ	V var		

—  
|  
long  
vowel

**English**

Hello, how are you?  
 I am good, thank you.  
 I am going to Ponehenge.  
 Reward requires risk.  
 I require your horn.  
 He is a stallion.  
 She is going to work.  
 My Little Pony: Friendship is Magic.  
 I love you.  
 Join the herd!  
 Kiss me, you fool!  
 She is the knight of Canterlot.  
 These are gates of iron.  
 I love the hugs of a friend.  
 We'll meet again  
 I don't care lit (not important)

**Old Ponish**

Halla, vi thou es?  
 Ight kalle, thakka.  
 Ight gaet toward Ponehenge.  
 Hlight foresetten plight.  
 Ight naed thouth horan.  
 Hert stallo.  
 Hin gaet toward vargfum.  
 Ighth Min Poni: Rijanaft es Sael.  
 Ight luvji thou.  
 Junkt del haerd!  
 Kouss ight, thou fjul!  
 Hin es genykt ulf Kanterlot.  
 Vysi ar gatri se izern.  
 Ight luvji huggesi a rijan.  
 deremethen (de+re+methen)  
 na' (naer) wihthe

English	Old Ponish	Justification
Apple Bloom	Aeppala Bloum	
Applejack	Aeppalael	"Applejack" a type of alcoholic drink, hence "apple ale".
Cadance	Kadenza	Pegasan cadencia, meaning "rhythm"; In Pegasan Mihi Amore Cadencia; In Ponish, Ight Luvji Kadenza.
Celestia	Selestia	
Chrysalis	Krysaleis	
Derpy Hooves	Dorpe Houfi	
Discord	Diskord	Adaptation; also, Old Unicornish Discour, name for Discord and word for divisiveness or strife.
Fluttershy	Flotrscie	flotr, irregular form of floten "to float" + scie "shy"
Grogar	Grogar	
Gusty (the Great)	Gwender	gwend, "to gust, to blow" + er "one who does" something
Luna	Louna	
Nightmare Moon	Noktamae Monda	
Pinkie Pie	Rousa Pie/Rusa Pie	
Rainbow Dash	Raegboga Rienen	
Rarity	Raretas	
Scotaloo	Skoutalou/Skutalu	
Scorpan	Skorpan	
Shining Armor	Scienal Barden	
Spike	Spighk	
Starlight Glimmer	Storlaet Glemeren	
Starswirl	Storswysti	
Sweetie Belle	Zousse Kweldira	Literally "sweet little lady"
Tirek	Tirek	
Twilight Sparkle	Twighlaet Sperkal	
Zecora	Zekora	

Old Polish	English	Type of Word	In-Verse Reason / Note	Out-Of-Verse Reason
aestro	heat; sexual receptiveness in females	noun	from Pegasan oistros, same meaning.	from estrus, the Latin/English term for such a period.
arsca	ass, often in the sense of "dumbass, idiot"; rarely, "butt"	noun	see plotta	
arscdundra	flatulence; a fart, whether wet or dry	noun	literally "ass thunder".	
arschoran	an intrusive, nosy person; (rarely) one who eavesdrops	noun	literally "ass horn", as in "Get your horn out of my ass!"	
arsctol	"asshole"; the anus	noun	literally "asshole"	
bonhaf	bonehead	noun		
brunhoran	brownhorn, brown-noser	noun		
damt	to damn, to punish; interjection, "damn it"	verb		from German verdammt
fakka	insulting term for procreation; to fuck; interjection of anger	verb		
fakkr	fucker (insult)	noun	derived from 'fakka'	
faradamt	"damn it" as used in a request: " <i>Selestia ferdamt!</i> "	interjection		from German verdammt
glysen/glysenal	lit. "to glisten"; insultingly implies female "wet" and ready for intercourse	verb	also adjective instead of "I'm wet": "I'm glistening"	
klopfen/kloppa	onomatopoeia for the sound of clopping hooves	noun	implies steady partners while mating	"clop" refers to lewd MLP fanfiction.
klymakt	orgasm, climax	noun	from Pegasan klimactos	from Greek klimax
mael	lesbian, mares in love, colloquial shorten of maeluvj	noun		
maespurt	female ejaculatory/vaginal fluid	noun	literally "mare cum"	
maetol	"pussy"; crude term for the vagina, used sexually or insultingly	noun	literally "mare hole"	
pepsc	piss, (vulgar) urine; poor-quality alcohol; (as verb) to urinate; to arouse anger	noun	onomatopoeia for a stream of urine.	from the Scottish pronunciation of piss, which I love.
plotta	insulting term for one's hindquarters, esp. if female; ass	noun	refers to plots of fertile land, fit for "plowing."	use of the word "plot" to refer to a pony's ass.
rugos	rut; sexual receptiveness in males	noun	Pegasan raugos, "roughness", a rowdy mate	Latin rugire "bellowing" (origin of rut) and rugosa "wrinkled" (innuendo).
scurn	penis	noun	it's pointed. It does the thrusting.	Middle/Old English and Norse words meaning "spear".
slaef	vagina	noun	it's a sleeve, an opening.	from "sleeve."
spurt	ejaculate, semen, "cum"; equivalent substances produced by females	noun		
spurten	to ejaculate, "to cum"; (figuratively) to have an orgasm	verb	from "spurt"	
stallu	gay, stallions in love, colloquial shorten of stalluvji	noun		
turtnaeg	to "bullshit" a way through something; to lie through one's teeth	verb	literally "turd speak"	
turtwoja	diarrhea, liquid shit, the runs	noun	literally "turd water"	
twigharsca	to "half-ass" something	verb	see also turtnaeg.	
vath	bi, shortening of bisexual, "both" in the sense of vathlujji	noun		